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UNIVERSITY OF DEBRECEN HUNGARY

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- online availability of place names/toponyms/geographical names
- scientific background
 - Hungarian Academy of Sciences
 - in the framework of the Hungarian National Toponym Registry Program
 - professionally-verified and proofread material
 - editorial board





- the role of the Registry in the documentation of the Hungarian toponym corpus ~ Dictionary of the Hungarian Language with regard to common nouns https://nagyszotar.nytud.hu/index.html
- → availability of place names in a uniform manner
 - o to satisfy the general interest in place names
 - o provide source material for scientific research
- online database and a series of printed books:
 - o richness of data that presents the Hungarian toponym corpus with relative completeness
 - o decade-long research program





I. The purpose of the Hungarian National Toponym Registry

Toponyms:

- macro-names: the names of settlements, rivers, lakes, regions, mountains,
- micro-names: tha names of:
 - streets, squares, parts of settlements,
 - streams, springs, hills, valleys, ploughs, meadows, pastures
 - structures like buildings, bridges, etc.
- Sources of toponym collection:
 - living, spoken language
 - historical sources



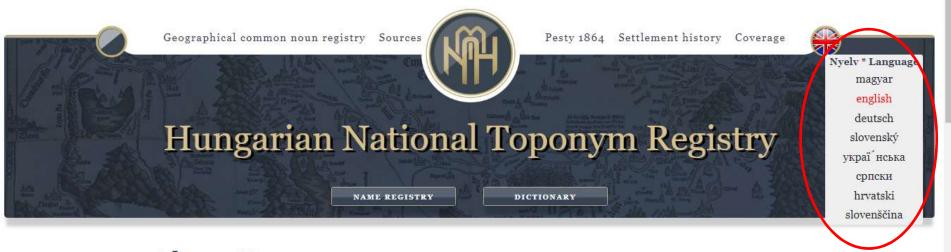


II. Usage levels of the Hungarian National Toponym Registry

- For general users
 - ensured by
 - the simple usability of the user interface
 - the analytical, transparent and understandable analysis of the data
- For professionals
 - for name researchers, language historians, local historians, archaeologists, etc.
 - specific data relationships
 - synthesizing knowledge



II. General user version



About Us

The Hungarian National Toponym Registry makes the toponyms, i.e., place names, of the Hungarian language available online.

Toponyms, also known as geographical names, are elements of language that designate places in our environment as proper names. In addition to the names of settlements, rivers, lakes, regions, mountains, forests, they also include micro-names, which designate smaller areas and objects in the inner areas and outskirts of settlements like streams springs hills valleys ploughs meadows pastures.



II. General user version Main modules



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1. The Name Registry (text search)

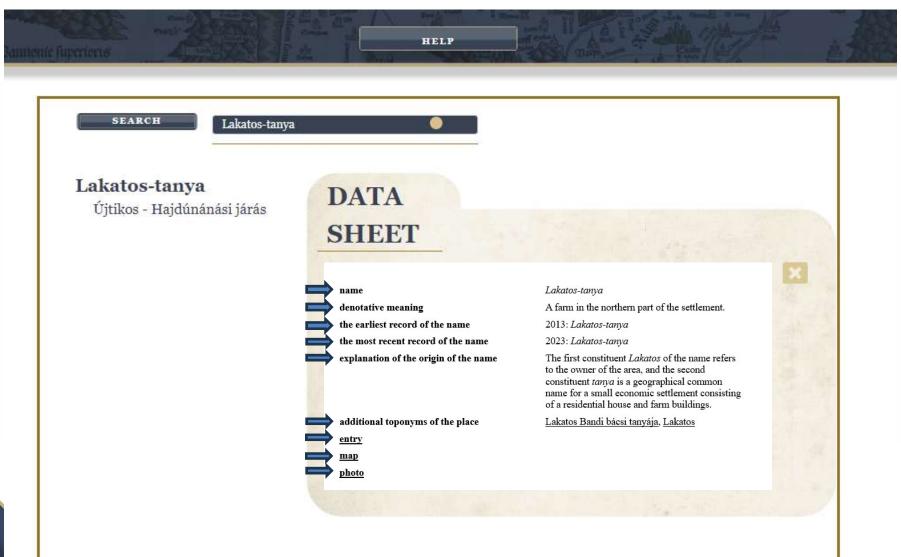




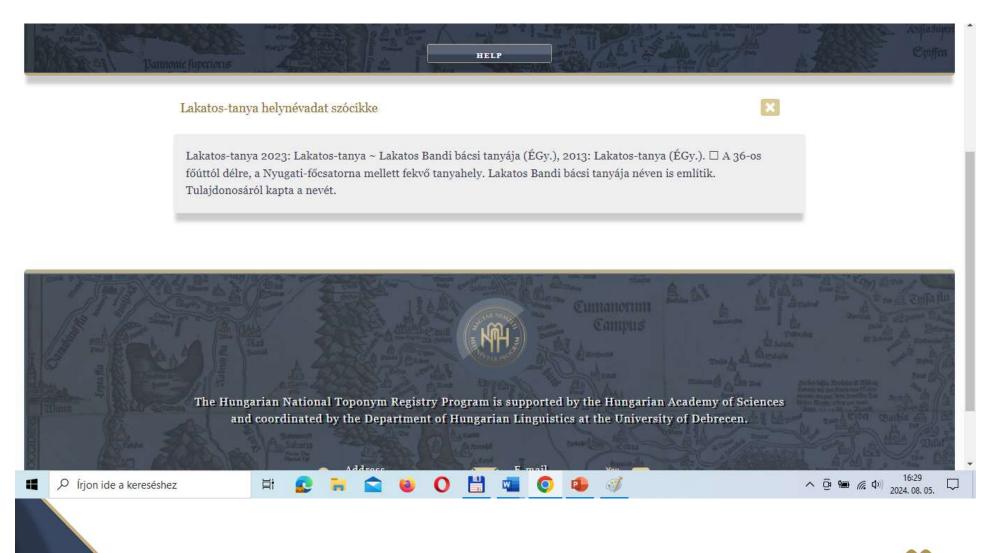
1. The Name Registry (map search)















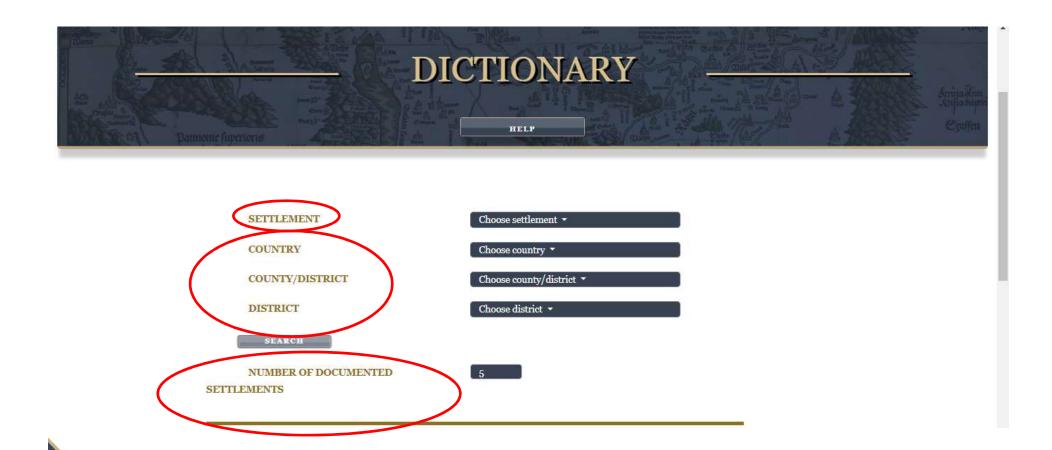


Lakatos-tanya (Újtikos)





2. The Dictionary (text search)



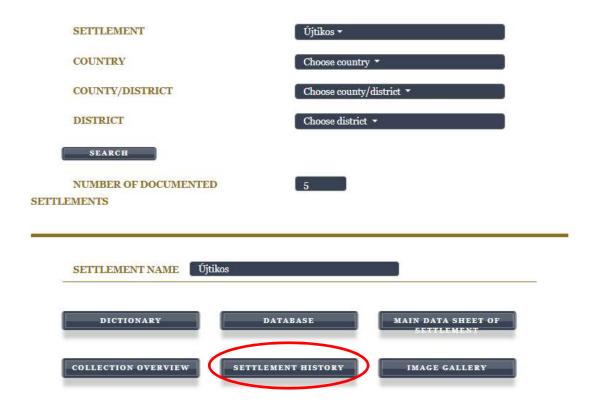


2. The Dictionary (map search)



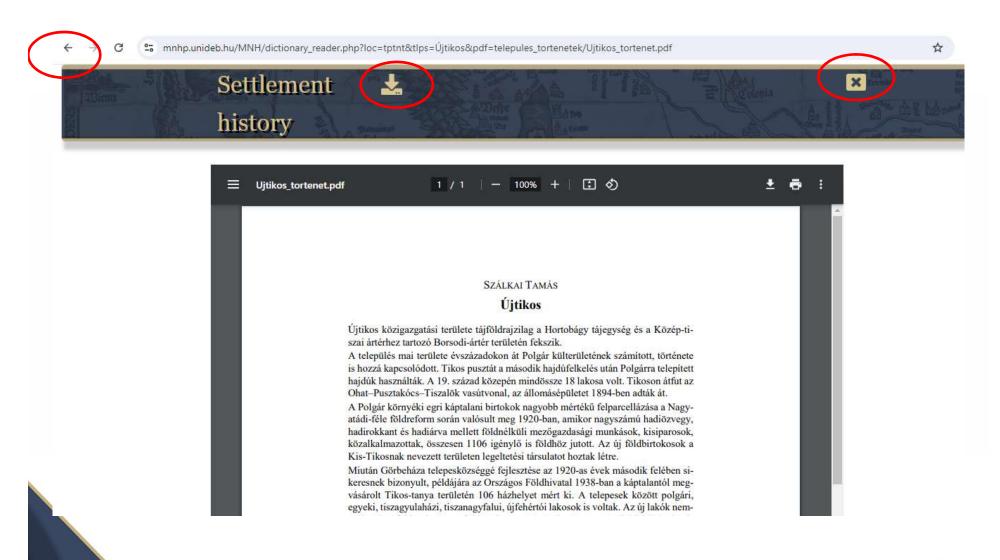


2. The Dictionary (search results)





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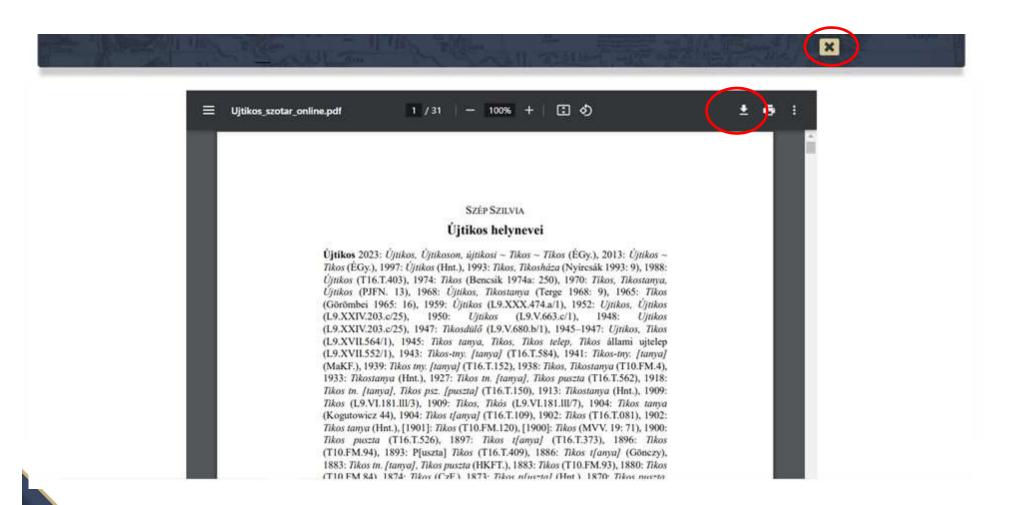


2. The Dictionary (DICTIONARY button)





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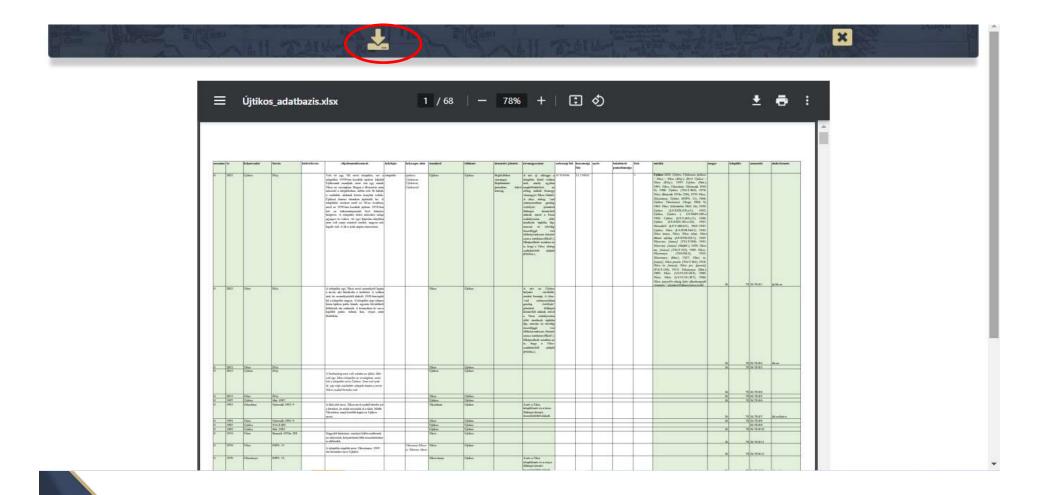


2. The Dictionary (DATABASE button)



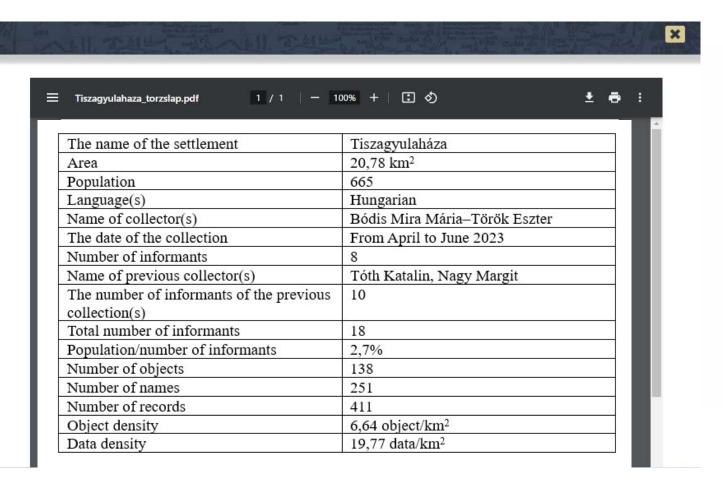


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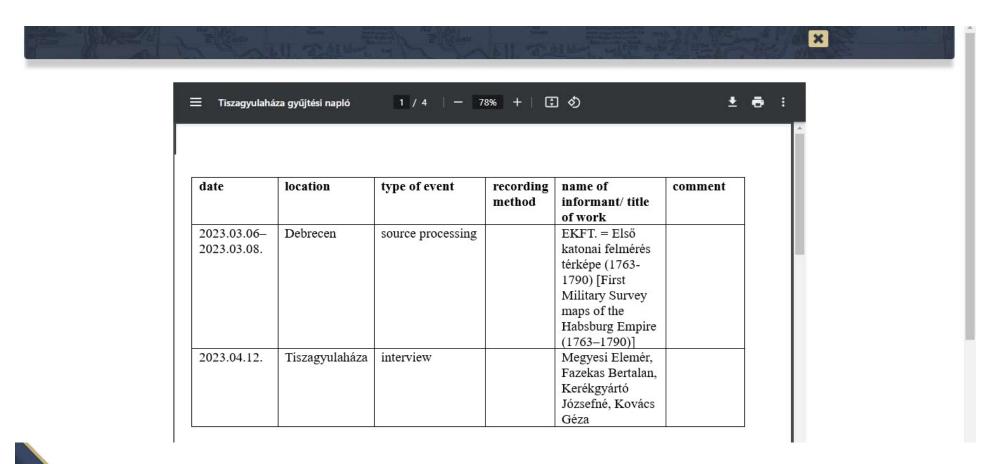


2. The Dictionary(MAIN DATA SHEET button)



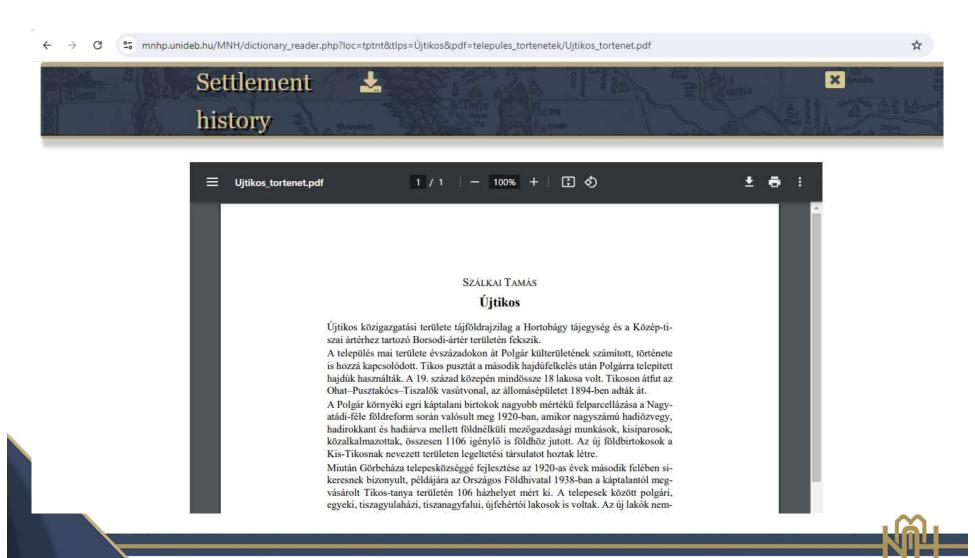


2. The Dictionary(COLLECTION OVERVIEW button)

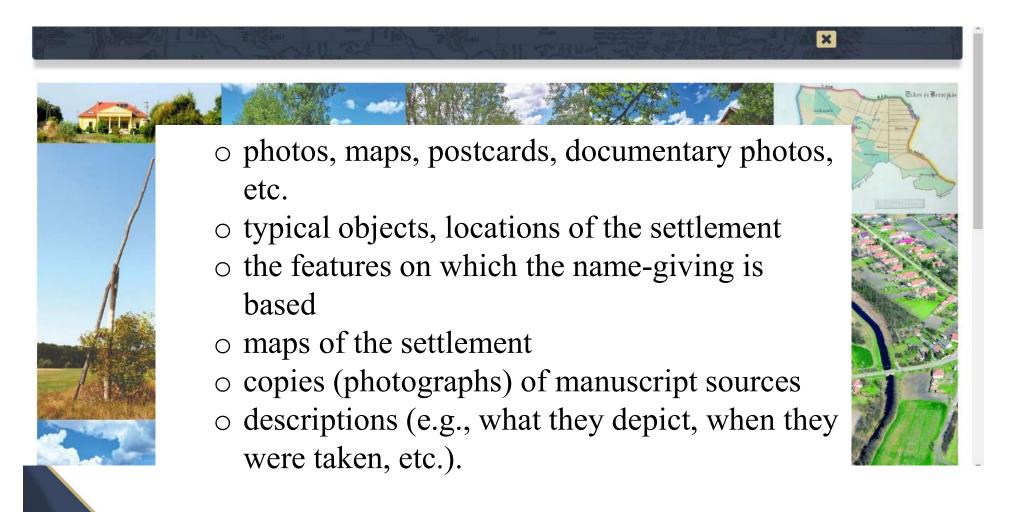




2. The Dictionary (HISTORY OF THE SETTLEMENT button)



2. The Dictionary (IMAGE GALLERY button)





III. Additional modules



About Us

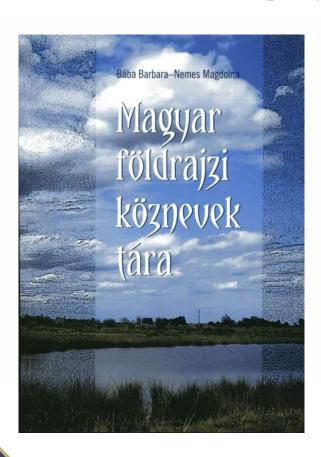
The Hungarian National Toponym Registry makes the toponyms, i.e., place names, of the Hungarian language available online.

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1. Geographical Common Noun Registry

Interpretation of the geographical common nouns in the toponyms

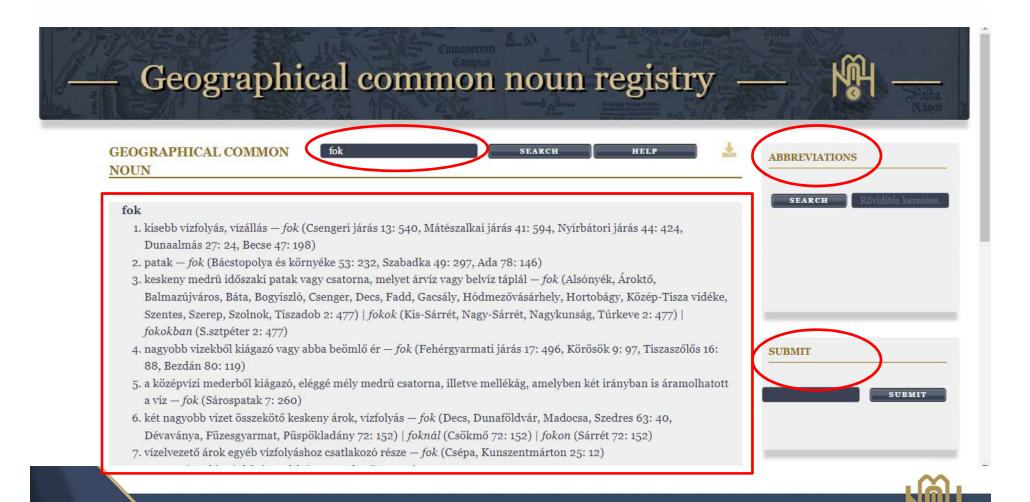


Hungarian Geographical Common Nouns Repository



1. Geographical Common Noun Registry

Interpretation of the geographical common nouns in the toponyms



2. Sources

The abbreviations found in scholarly literature





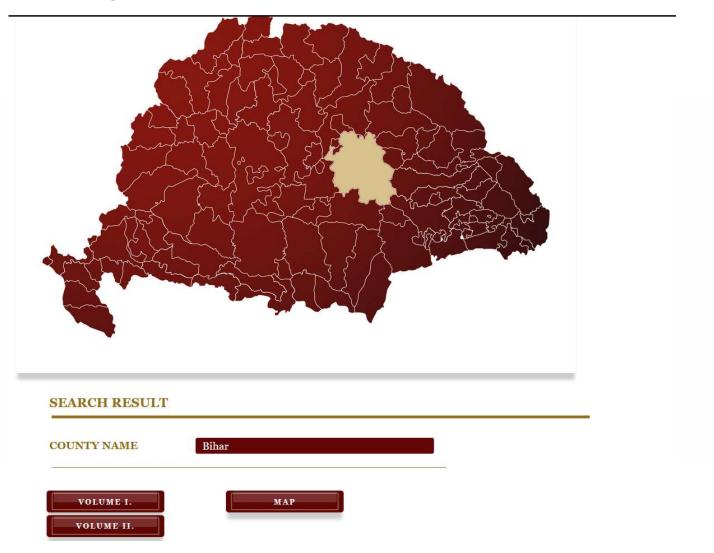
3. Pesty 1864



	,		SEARCH
SETTLEMENT CURRENT NAME	Choose settlement ▼		
SETTLEMENT NAME IN 1864	Choose settlement ▼		
SEARCH RESULT			
SETTLEMENT NAME			
MANUSCRIPT	PUBLISHED TEXT	EXCEL	



3. Pesty 1864





4. Settlement history

A brief, encyclopedic description of the history of the settlements in the registry

SZÁLKAI TAMÁS

Újtikos

Újtikos közigazgatási területe tájföldrajzilag a Hortobágy tájegység és a Közép-tiszai ártérhez tartozó Borsodi-ártér területén fekszik.

A település mai területe évszázadokon át Polgár külterületének számított, története is hozzá kapcsolódott. Tikos pusztát a második hajdúfelkelés után Polgárra telepített hajdúk használták. A 19. század közepén mindössze 18 lakosa volt. Tikoson átfut az Ohat–Pusztakócs–Tiszalök vasútvonal, az állomásépületet 1894-ben adták át.

A Polgár környéki egri káptalani birtokok nagyobb mértékű felparcellázása a Nagyatádi-féle földreform során valósult meg 1920-ban, amikor nagyszámú hadiözvegy, hadirokkant és hadiárva mellett földnélküli mezőgazdasági munkások, kisiparosok, közalkalmazottak, összesen 1106 igénylő is földhöz jutott. Az új földbirtokosok a Kis-Tikosnak nevezett területen legeltetési társulatot hoztak létre.

Miután Görbeháza telepesközséggé fejlesztése az 1920-as évek második felében sikeresnek bizonyult, példájára az Országos Földhivatal 1938-ban a káptalantól megvásárolt Tikos-tanya területén 106 házhelyet mért ki. A telepesek között polgári, egyeki, tiszagyulaházi, tiszanagyfalui, újfehértói lakosok is voltak. Az új lakók nemcsak szántóföldet, hanem a földterület nagyságával arányos mértékű lakóházakat is kaptak, a nagyobb birtokokon gazdasági épületeket is emeltek.

Bár a telepesfaluban megindult az élet, Borockás és Tikos külterületek hivatalosan önálló községgé csak 1947. január 1-jén alakultak. Ezután megalakult a képviselőtestület, ami a település nevének *Újtikos*-ra változtatását határozta el. Miután Szabolcs vármegye közigazgatási bizottsága ezt támogatta, a belügyminiszter 1948-ban a településnév-változtatást helybenhagyta. Népessége 1949-ben 1155, 1970-ben 1153 fő volt.

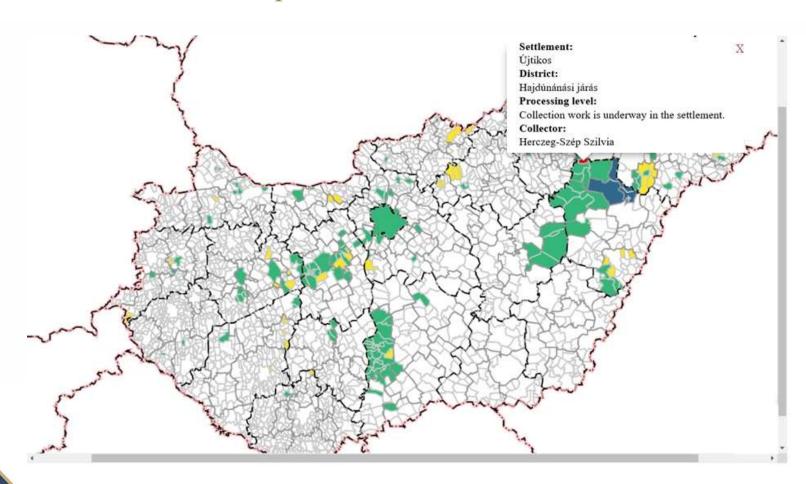
Újtikos 1950-ig Szabolcs vármegyéhez tartozott, ekkor a megyerendezés során Hajdú-Bihar megyéhez csatolták. Az 1950 és az 1970 közötti időszakban a Polgári járás önálló községe volt, ezután a Debreceni járáshoz tartozott annak 1983. évi megszűnéséig, 1990-ig Polgár társközsége volt.

Ma Újtikos község a Hajdúnánási járáshoz tartozik. Területe 2023-ban 3529 hektár,



5. Coverage maps

Information on the extent to which the registry has been updated







- the online version of the Hungarian National Toponym Registry serves as a scientific resource primarily for historical research
- it also serves everyday use and promotes the survival of place names
- to popularize the results of our work
- IT specialist: Imre Varga (University of Debrecen)
- mapping tasks: Zoltán Túri (assistant professor at the Institute of Geography of the University of Debrecen)



Thank you for your attention!



